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1 2 3	UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK MASTER DOCKET 18-MD-2865 (LAK) CASE NO. 18-CV-09797	
3 4 5 6 7	IN RE:  CUSTOMS AND TAX ADMINISTRATION OF THE KINGDOM OF DENMARK  (SKATTEFORVALTNINGEN) TAX REFUND  SCHEME LITIGATION )	
8 9 10 11 12	CONFIDENTIAL - ATTORNEYS' EYES ONLY	
13 14 15	DEPOSITION OF STACEY KAMINER VOLUME 1	
16 17 18	Monday, April 19, 2021 8:07 a.m 4:46 p.m. Remote Location Via Huseby Connect	
19 20	All Parties Remote	
21 22 23		
24 25	Stenographically Reported By: Erica Field, FPR	

1	Markets, Ltd.
2	MR. BLESSINGTON: I should've also made it
3	clear that Brandon Dillman is also on from K&L
4	Gates representing Stacey Kaminer.
5	Whereupon,
6	STACEY KAMINER,
7	having been first duly sworn or affirmed, was examined
8	and testified as follows:
9	THE WITNESS: Yes.
10	MR. OXFORD: Just before we start, John,
11	did you want to put a statement on the record
12	about the protective order.
13	MR. BLESSINGTON: I just want to make sure
14	that everybody who is actually listening in is
15	subject to the protective order that's in this
16	case. Because when we are doing it remotely I
17	mean, actually, now that that person has dropped,
18	we can see everybody's name.
19	But obviously, we are going to be
20	discussing some confidential information and we
21	want to make sure it's subject to the protective
22	order.
23	MR. KAPLAN: This is Marty Kaplan speaking.
24	For the record, Scott Goldstein may join this and
25	he obviously is a defendant and subject to the

1	Q. Are you conducting any business through any
2	legal entities today, Ms. Kaminer?
3	A. The same as the ones we have already
4	discussed.
5	Q. Just remind me.
6	A. Kamco LP, as an example. I have my own
7	entities that I conduct business in.
8	Q. Are any of those entities involved in
9	dividend arbitrage trading?
10	A. No.
11	Q. Let's go back to Acer.
12	What's the ownership interest in Acer
13	today?
14	A. There's Class A shares that are or
15	members, I should say, that is 50/50 Bob Crema and
16	Stacey Kaminer. And there's Class B shares that's
17	100 percent Pact Investors, Inc.
18	Q. Okay. We'll get to Pact in a in a
19	moment.
20	Can you describe for us, please, your role
21	at Acer in the time period, 2012 through 2015?
22	A. I was one of the managing members during
23	that time. My role would have been sorry.
24	Q. Sorry. On you go.
25	A. My role would have been to handle the
ı	

1	the administrative stuff, the business with as an			
2	example, ED&F. It was basically many paths, from talking			
3	with attorneys, talking getting tax advice, regulatory			
4	advice. Extensive in terms of the different things I			
5	would do, but not necessarily the only person making			
6	decisions.			
7	Q. I forgot to ask you a question a few			
8	moments ago about Acer's broker dealer registration.			
9	Why did you consider that Acer needed to be			
10	registered as a broker dealer prior to 2017?			
11	A. It had a lot to do with legal advice that			
12	we had gotten and the type of finder business that we			
13	were doing and what was going on with the what we			
14	deemed, generally speaking, clients, the pension plans,			
15	the charities.			
16	Q. Okay. So without seeking to invade upon			
17	the attorney-client privilege, is there anything you can			
18	tell me about further than that about the the			
19	reason why Acer considered it needed to be registered as			
20	a broker dealer?			
21	MR. BLESSINGTON: Object as to form.			
22	And I just caution you not to disclose			
23	any the substance of any conversations you had			
24	with your lawyers.			
25	A. Sorry, I'm scrolling through the			

1	conversations to try and pick out an answer for you that
2	does not involve conversations with confidential
3	conversation with our lawyers. And I I think the
4	answer I gave, generally, would be the one I would give
5	again because that would not impact the confidential
6	conversations I had.
7	BY MR. OXFORD:
8	Q. Back to Acer and your role in 2012 through
9	2015.
10	Did you have any role in the the trading
11	side of Acer's business?
12	A. I was the head trader at Acer.
13	Q. That's clear. What was your role as a head
14	trader?
15	A. If Acer did any proprietary trading, I was
16	in charge of effecting that trading.
17	Q. And did Acer do any proprietary trading in
18	2012 through 2015?
19	A. I'm not sure if by then we did any
20	proprietary trading. Probably toward in the beginning
21	of 2012.
22	Q. Okay. And separate from the withdrawn.
23	What proprietary trading did Acer do in
24	2012? Would that be the the DRIPs trading that
25	Mr. Crema told us about?

1	A. Yes.			
2	Q. Anything else?			
3	A. There might have been, but not to my			
4	recollection, as I'm sitting here right now.			
5	Q. Focusing on the Danish dividend arbitrage			
6	trading that was conducted by the Acer plans, what was			
7	your role in connection with that trading?			
8	A. I would definitely be the person that ED&F			
9	reached out to regarding the trading or someone that I			
10	designated, but I was still monitoring all of the			
11	transactions.			
12	Q. And as head trader, were you involved in			
13	designing the trades that the Acer plans entered into?			
14	MR. BLESSINGTON: Object as to form.			
15	You may answer.			
16	A. Could you be more specific? Is there a			
17	particular jurisdiction you're asking about?			
18	BY MR. OXFORD:			
19	Q. Okay. Denmark.			
20	A. No.			
21	Q. Who was involved in designing the trades			
22	that the Acer plans conducted in Denmark?			
23	A. Those trades didn't really differ from what			
24	had been used in other jurisdictions in the past. So I			
25	don't know that I would characterize anybody as having			

1	designed the specific Danish structure.			
2	Q. To is it fair to say that you took the			
3	dividend arbitrage structures used in other countries and			
4	applied that to Denmark, generally?			
5	MR. BLESSINGTON: Object as to form.			
6	You may answer.			
7	A. Yes.			
8	BY MR. OXFORD:			
9	Q. Were you involved as head trader in picking			
10	the securities the Danish securities that the Acer			
11	plans would trade in?			
12	A. I was involved in the process of making			
13	of helping figure out doing the due diligence on that,			
14	I think is the best way to say.			
15	Q. Okay. Can you describe the due diligence?			
16	A. For us, it it would have to do with what			
17	was the dividend, what would the yield be, what kind of			
18	corporate information did Bloomberg have, what was the			
19	security identifier and the like?			
20	Q. Who else was involved in this due			
21	diligence?			
22	A. Are you asking on the Acer side?			
23	Q. Just generally, Acer, anybody else.			
24	A. I couldn't			
25	MR. BINDER: Objection to form.			

1	been over your Danish list.
2	What does that mean?
3	A. It means she would have sent me a list of
4	securities that they felt they could provide funding for
5	and, potentially, provide liquidity for.
6	Q. And what did you and Mr. Crema discuss
7	about that list?
8	A. I don't recall the exact conversation we
9	had about that list.
10	Q. Okay. And generally, your process would be
11	what?
12	A. In general, we would've discussed what was
13	the dividend on those securities, what was the general
14	market on those securities, what did we think the profit
15	was going to be that the plan would make, stuff akin to
16	that.
17	Q. Okay. Let's pause there.
18	How did you calculate what profit the plan
19	would make?
20	A. It was partially based on, like I said,
21	what the so when I say something like, the market,
22	what I'm referring to in this instance is the fact that
23	just even just entering into the transaction at all,
24	buying the security and selling the hedge, has a market
25	cost. It's usually expressed as an all-in or a

1	percentage of the dividend.		
2	So whereas in Denmark, 73 percent is the		
3	underlying dividend entitlement. The market for		
4	something might be 80, 84, 92. And, therefore, you know		
5	that once you pay that away to the market, then there are		
6	certain other knowable costs, such as the execution costs		
7	of even doing this transaction, and that the financing		
8	costs that would be associated with getting the leverage		
9	or funding.		
10	And when you then add in all those costs,		
11	you arrive at the gross profit that the pension would		
12	make.		
13	Q. And would Acer get a percentage of that		
14	gross profit?		
15	A. ED&F would charge their fee. After that		
16	gross profit, Acer would charge ED&F a fee.		
17	Q. Were those fees based on a percentage of		
18	that gross profit you just described?		
19	A. As we discussed earlier, they were based on		
20	other factors, but expressed as a percentage ED&F's		
21	fee was expressed as a percentage.		
22	Q. And generally, what was ED&F's fee as a		
23	percentage of the gross profit you've just described?		
24	MR. BINDER: Objection to form.		
25	MR. BLESSINGTON: Objection.		

1	You may answer.	
2	A. 90 to 95 percent.	
3	BY MR. OXFORD:	
4	Q. And what percentage of that 90 to	
5	95 percent would go to Acer?	
6	A. 50 percent, approximately.	
7	Q. And that leaves the plan with what?	
8	A. 5 to 10 percent.	
9	Q. So your intimate group of friend friends	
10	and family who have these plans get 5 to 10 percent of	
11	the profit, and Acer and ED&F Man split 90 to 95 percent	
12	of the profit; is that right?	
13	MR. BINDER: Objection to form.	
14	A. Yes. Actually, I would add onto that. By	
15	virtue of their ownership in Acer, those plans end up	
16	making part of what Acer makes.	
17	BY MR. OXFORD:	
18	Q. Through the Pact Agreement?	
19	A. Correct.	
20	Q. Right. We'll come back to that.	
21	Okay. So you and Mr. Crema identify from	
22	Ms. Foster's list, the shares that you would like to	
23	trade in sort of round numbers; is that fair?	
24	A. Can you say it again? I apologize.	
25	Q. Withdrawn. I I apologize. I'll I'll	

A. No.			
MR. BLESSINGTON: Objection.			
You may answer.			
A. No. I actually did not say that that			
involved the Acer plans at all.			
BY MR. OXFORD:			
Q. I see. Maybe I misunderstood your			
testimony. Okay. So let's try and do this in a clean			
way.			
Is the agreement reflected in your			
March 4th e-mail to Ms to Ms. Foster that ED&F's			
profit on the Acer plans Danish trading would be split			
50/50 between Acer and ED&F Man?			
A. Yes.			
Q. And you told us earlier, did you not, that			
ED&F Man's profit on the Acer plan dividends trading in			
Denmark were almost 95 percent of the profit after the			
fees had been taken off?			
MR. BINDER: Objection to form.			
MR. BLESSINGTON: Object as to form.			
You may answer.			
A. I think I specifically said that ED&F's fee			
that they charged equated to 90 to 95 percent.			
BY MR. OXFORD:			
Q. 90 to 95 percent of the profit on the			

1	BY MR. OXFORD:			
2	Q.	From a capital allocation perspective, does		
3	it matter which	ch country the securities are issued in?		
4	A.	I couldn't attest to whether that mattered		
5	on ED&F's side	e or not.		
6	Q.	Okay. Did ED&F need to allocate capital in		
7	order to faci	litate the Acer plans Danish securities		
8	purchases?			
9		MR. BINDER: Objection to form.		
10	A.	They would have needed to arrange funding,		
11	yes.			
12	BY MR. OXFORD:			
13	Q.	Okay. There's a reference here to		
14	Ms. Foster say	ring: You were going to send over a		
15	trade a trade diagram.			
16		Do you see that?		
17	A.	Yes.		
18	Q.	Why is Ms. Foster asking you for a trade		
19	diagram?			
20	A.	We just looked at the one I sent them.		
21	Q.	Okay. I understand.		
22		Did you put together an indicative trade		
23	schedule as re	equested by Ms. Foster?		
24	Α.	I can't tell from this e-mail, but I don't		
25	see why I wou	dn't have.		

1	Q. Okay. That's all I have for this document,
2	thanks.
3	Can you open up please 2489?
4	A. We have it open.
5	Q. So this goes back to the original
6	discussions with ED&F in 2012. Can you turn to Page 2 of
7	the e-mails, and to the bottom of the second page, the
8	18 July 2012 e-mail from Ms. Foster to you.
9	Do you have it?
10	A. Yes.
11	Q. Okay. She says in the second paragraph:
12	I'm not sure if we've been through funding cost with you.
13	And then she explains what the funding
14	costs would be. And she says: We need 72 hours to get
15	funding in place from our group treasury and once we have
16	committed to that, we are charges. It's at EURIBOR plus
17	4. 75.
18	Do you see that?
19	A. Yes.
20	Q. And is is that the charge that the
21	internal desk at ED&F Man is charged for funding the
22	trading on behalf of the Acer plans?
23	MR. BINDER: Objection to form. Lacks
24	foundation.
25	MR. BLESSINGTON: Objection.

1	A. I take that to mean that that is what they
2	get charged by their treasury.
3	BY MR. OXFORD:
4	Q. And they passed that charge on to the Acer
5	plans, correct?
6	MR. BINDER: Objection to form.
7	A. Yes.
8	BY MR. OXFORD:
9	Q. And they go in to say: Marcus can walk you
10	through any custodian fees.
11	Did Marcus walk you through any custodian
12	fees?
13	A. I can't recall specific a conversation
14	about it. But I would think if she said he was going to,
15	that that happened.
16	Q. She goes on to say: We would propose you
17	fund the account with some money, i.e., any capital risk
18	plus some to cover the percentage of the initial margin.
19	Do you see that?
20	A. Yes.
21	Q. Why was only some of the initial margin
22	being funded by the plans?
23	MR. BINDER: Objection to form.
24	A. I would put this in context of them talking
25	about, as they did above futures. And with regards to

	rage 24	<u>_</u>
1 2 3	UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT SOUTHERN DISTRICT OF NEW YORK MASTER DOCKET 18-MD-2865 (LAK) CASE NO. 18-CV-09797	
4 5 6 7 8	IN RE:  CUSTOMS AND TAX ADMINISTRATION OF THE KINGDOM OF DENMARK  (SKATTEFORVALTNINGEN) TAX REFUND  SCHEME LITIGATION  )	
9 10 11 12 13	CONFIDENTIAL - ATTORNEYS' EYES ONLY	
14 15 16	DEPOSITION OF STACEY KAMINER VOLUME 2 Tuesday, April 20, 2021 8:08 a.m 2:35 p.m.	
17 18 19 20	Remote Location Via Huseby Connect All Parties Remote	
21 22 23 24 25	Stenographically Reported By: Erica Field, FPR	

1	Thereupon,
2	the following proceedings began at 8:08 a.m.:
3	THE VIDEOGRAPHER: We are back on the
4	record. This begins Day 2, Volume II of the video
5	deposition of Stacey Kaminer. The time is
6	8:08 a.m., April 20, 2021.
7	Will the court reporter please administer
8	the oath.
9	Whereupon,
10	STACEY KAMINER,
11	having been first duly sworn or affirmed, was examined
12	and testified as follows:
13	THE WITNESS: I do.
14	MR. BINDER: Before you begin your
15	questioning, I just wanted to follow up on a
16	statement I made on the record yesterday.
17	During your questioning of Ms. Kaminer, you
18	stated that, quote, ED&F's counsel had represent
19	ed to us that there was no recording that they
20	have of your placing an order orally for the
21	shares prior to the 20th of November, closed
22	quote.
23	So at the time I stated that as current
24	counsel for ED&F in this matter, I was unaware of
25	such representation. So since the end of the

1	Q. The title is: Dividend Finder Fee Billing
2	for Danske Bank, Novozymes and Pandora?
3	A. Yes.
4	Q. And he writes: Hi, Marcus/Chris, attached
5	is the Acer group LLC billing for those three shares,
6	correct?
7	A. Yes.
8	Q. What was Acer invoicing ED&F for here?
9	A. Our fees.
10	Q. What were your fees based on?
11	What did you do to earn those fees?
12	A. I believe I stated yesterday that ED&F paid
13	us based on our relationship, based on overall value that
14	we brought to the table, based on the instances when we
15	did locate stock, and that our dividend finder fee didn't
16	just cover locating, sourcing, whatever word you want to
17	use for the term stock, and they did not separate out
18	well, this is Belgium, this is Canada, this is Denmark.
19	They viewed us as a relationship in the whole.
20	Q. The one thing that we can be sure is, is
21	that Acer services for Denmark did not include finding
22	any dividends.
23	We can agree on that?
24	A. We can agree that Acer services for Denmark
25	did not include locating stock that ultimately got

1	delivered to ED&F.
2	Q. And that's what you described yesterday at
3	your dividend finder fee business?
4	A. No, it isn't.
5	MR. BLESSINGTON: Objection.
6	A. No, it isn't. I described that as a
7	component or part of our dividend finder fee business.
8	BY MR. OXFORD:
9	Q. So tell me, how are those numbers
10	calculated in the invoice?
11	A. Which number specifically are you referring
12	to, please?
13	Q. All of the numbers, actually. Let's look
14	at Pan let's look at particularly at the Pandora
15	numbers here on the invoice. So there's 7,950 [sic]
16	shares.
17	MR. BINDER: Objection.
18	BY MR. OXFORD:
19	Q. That's the number of shares that were sold
20	to the Acer plans, correct?
21	A. 700,950, correct.
22	Q. Yep. And the fee wasn't calculated on
23	any any dividends that Acer had sourced, correct?
24	A. Acer doesn't source a dividend. They
25	would

1	Q. Acer doesn't source stock?
2	THE STENOGRAPHER: I'm sorry. The answer
3	again?
4	A. Acer doesn't source dividends. They would
5	have sourced or located a stock in
6	Q. But they didn't source or locate the stocks
7	that is referenced on this e-mail, this Pandora stock,
8	did they?
9	A. No, they did not.
10	Q. And they didn't actually locate any of the
11	other stocks that are listed on this invoice or any other
12	invoice that Acer sent ED&F in connection with Danish
13	dividend arbitrage trading?
14	A. That's correct.
15	Q. And that fee is based on the 50 percent
16	share of ED&F Man's fee as you testified yesterday,
17	correct?
18	A. Yes.
19	Q. And the rest of the numbers there are just
20	made up to make it look like there's an actual dividend
21	finders fee calculated based on individual stocks?
22	MR. BLESSINGTON: Objection. You can
23	answer.
24	A. No.
25	

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1 average, the all-in, which we discussed earlier that gets 2 paid out to what I deemed the market, or is sort of the 3 cost initially in buying the stock and entering into the 4 hedge and is in the range of 89 percent all-in. If we 5 use that number and — therefore the remainder of the 6 reclaim that gets held as a gross profit by the pensions 7 is equal to approximately 11 percent of the dividend, 8 which would therefore equate to little less than half. 9 maybe 40 percent of the reclaim, reclaim being 10 27 percent, so my math could be off on the percentage. 11 Either your math is off or mine. Q. 12 wouldn't be the first time, at least on my part. 13 Are you suggesting that the plans -- the 14 Acer plans retained about 40 percent of the reclaim that 15 Denmark paid to the Acer plans, 40 percent of the 18 16 million? 17 On a gross profit basis, yes. 18 interpreted the question incorrectly, I apologize. 19 Q. Well, let me ask it a different way. 20 How much in terms of dollars and cents at 21 the end of the day, of the 18 million, was actually 22 retained by the Acer plans after ED&F had been paid their 23 fees, after Acer had been paid their fees, after all the 24 other expenses that we've talked about at length? 25 Acer did not get paid fees by the pension

1	every trade, there wasn't a detailed reconciliation
2	informed and ultimately agreed between Mr. Goldman on
3	behalf of Acer and so the Acer plans and ED&F?
4	A. No.
5	Q. Your testimony is that such a detailed
6	reconciliation did not happen on each occasion?
7	A. You asked me you said I maybe
8	misinterpreted. I thought you said in your question that
9	it was my testimony that it did not happen in every case
10	and I am saying no, that's not my testimony.
11	Q. Okay. Let me try to clean it up.
12	Do we agree that Acer and ED&F Man
13	conducted a detailed reconciliation on all of the costs,
14	including the financing costs, on each trade involving
15	Danish securities?
16	MR. BINDER: Objection to form.
17	A. Yes. But that not all of the same
18	information was necessary in every reconciliation.
19	BY MR. OXFORD:
20	Q. So, for example, Acer would need to know
21	the dates on which shares were borrowed by ED&F Man in
22	order to ensure withdrawn.
23	So in the case where ED&F Man covers its
24	short sale to the plan by borrowing shares, Acer in
25	order to do the reconciliation that you have just agreed

1	happened on every occasion, Acer would need detailed
2	information about the stock lending transactions
3	including the number of days over which the interest
4	should be charged, and with that comes the day ED&F
5	borrowed the stock and day that ED&F unwound the stock?
6	MR. BINDER: Objection to form.
7	A. So there wouldn't be an instance that
8	actually, it doesn't matter.
9	If there was an instance where we were
10	trying to track the financing with regard to money laid
11	out for three days, whether it was for a borrow or not,
12	we would need to know the amount of money and the rate.
13	But we generally knew the rate in advance, as in there
14	was an e-mail that we had gotten and if that changed,
15	then we were apprised of it, of what the rate of funding
16	was that they charged and it was pegged to the Euribor
17	and we could look that up.
18	If when we calculated that out, let's say
19	we were in our reconciliation within a hundred dollars
20	not saying this was what happened but by way of
21	example a hundred dollars of what they were saying,
22	would there be a need for Alan to pursue really in-depth
23	more detailed figures from ED&F, no.
24	If we if the if the optics we put
25	together matched what they were saying, then if they

1	didn't, then yes.
2	BY MR. OXFORD:
3	Q. Can you pull up Exhibit 2492? I think we
4	looked at this yesterday.
5	MR. BLESSINGTON: Do you want the
6	spreadsheet, Neil, or just the e-mail?
7	MR. OXFORD: Just the attachment, actually.
8	Just the cover e-mail actually, John.
9	A. We have it open.
10	BY MR. OXFORD:
11	Q. We looked at this yesterday, didn't we?
12	A. Yes.
13	Q. I know it's been a long day or so.
14	This is an example, is it not, of
15	Mr. Goldman going over financing costs that ED&F is
16	charging to the Acer plans with a fine-tooth comb and
17	finding some that are larger than expected?
18	A. This would be an example of Alan being I
19	don't think he was ever not thorough, and it's just there
20	wasn't always reason to dive deeper.
21	Q. Okay. Just back to the stock lending
22	example. If Alan is being thorough, and the Acer plans
23	are being charged daily interest rates for facilitating
24	stock lending transactions, whether to purchase or unwind
25	the purchase of Danish shares, then he would need to know